DEC 1 7 2001

DMCH - MI/MN/WI

MINNESOTA Medical Assistance

Federal Budget Impact of Proposed State Plan Amendment TN 01-22 Attachments 3.1-A/B & 4.19-B: Children's and Adult Mental Health Rehabilitative Services & Rates

Effective January 1, 2002, Laws of Minnesota 2001, First Special Session, chapter 9, article 9, sections 39 and 40 establish mental health community support services and mental health crisis response services as Medicaid-covered services. For the reasons explained in the cover letter accompanying this submission, the Department is also increasing the payment rates for crisis intervention and crisis stabilization services provided as part of children's family community support services.

The Department estimates the federal budget costs as follows:

A. Mental health community support services and mental health crisis response services.

	<u>FFY '02</u> *	FFY '03
Federal share	\$ 1,470,000	\$ 4,212,000
State share	\$ 1,470,000	\$ 4,212,000
Total MA cost	\$ 2,940,000	\$ 8,424,000

B. Rate increases for crisis intervention and crisis stabilization services.

	FFY '02*	FFY '03
Federal share State share	\$ 22,000 \$ 22,000	\$ 41,000 \$ 41,000
Total MA cost	\$ 44,000	\$ 82,000
	FFY '02	FFY '03
Grand total Federal share Grand total State share Grand total MA cost	\$ 1,492,000 \$ 1,492,000 \$ 2,984,000	\$ 4,253,000 \$ 4,253,000 \$ 8,506,000

^{*} January 1, 2002-September 30, 2002

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A

Page 54

STATE: MINNESOTA

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13.d. Rehabilitative services.

Rehabilitative services are limited to:

- (1) Except as otherwise noted, services provided under the recommendation of a physician. The therapeutic treatment must be a part of the recipient's plan of care; and
- (2) Services that are medically necessary and the least expensive, appropriate alternative.

Mental health rehabilitative services are the following:

- Coverage of day treatment services for mental illness is limited to:
 - 1. Services recommended by a psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, licensed independent clinical social worker, registered nurse with certification as a clinical nurse specialist in psychiatric and mental health nursing or a master's degree in nursing or one of the behavioral sciences or related fields, with at least 4,000 hours of post-master's supervised experience; licensed psychological practitioner; or licensed marriage and family therapist with at least two years of post-master's supervised experience.
 - 2. Services supervised by an enrolled psychiatrist or other mental health professional listed in item 6.d.A.
 - 3. Services provided in or by one of the following:
 - A. Joint Commission on the Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations approved outpatient hospital;
 - B. Community Mental Health Center;
 - C. County contracted day treatment provider.
 - 4. Services provided up to 15 hours per week.

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A STATE: MINNESOTA Page 54a

Effective: January 1, 2002

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13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

• Mental health community support services are recommended by a mental health professional defined in item 6.d.A. after a diagnostic assessment and a functional assessment. They are provided pursuant to an individual treatment plan, written by a mental health professional or by a mental health practitioner defined on pages 541-54m under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional.

The services are provided on a one-to-one basis or in a group in a recipient's home, a relative's home, school, place of employment, or other community setting.

The following are eliqible to provide mental health community support services:

- An entity certified by the Department and operated <u>1.</u> by a county.
- An entity certified by its host county. 2.

Provider Qualifications and Training

- A mental health practitioner must receive ongoing 1. continuing education training as required by the practitioner's professional license; or, if not licensed, a mental health practitioner must receive ongoing continuing education training of at least 30 hours every two years in areas of mental illness and mental health services.
- 2. A mental health rehabilitation worker must:
 - Α. Be at least 21 years of age;
 - Have a high school diploma or equivalent; В.
 - <u>C.</u> Have successfully completed 30 hours of training during the past two years covering recipient rights, recipient-centered individual treatment planning, behavioral terminology, mental illness, co-occurring mental illness and substance abuse, psychotropic medications and side effects, functional assessment, local community

STATE: MINNESOTA ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 54b

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TN: 01-22 Approved:

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13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

resources, adult vulnerability, and recipient confidentiality; and

- Meet the qualifications in (1) or (2) below: D.
 - (1) Have an associate of arts degree in one of the behavioral sciences or human services, be a registered nurse without a bachelor's degree, or within the previous ten years:
 - Have three years of personal life (a) experience with serious and persistent mental illness;
 - Have three years of life (b) experience as a primary caregiver to a person with a serious mental illness or traumatic brain injury; or
 - (C) Have 4,000 hours of supervised paid work experience in the <u>delivery</u> of mental health services to persons with serious mental illness or traumatic brain injury; or
 - <u>(2) (a)</u> Be fluent in the language or competent in the culture of the ethnic group to which at least 50 percent of the mental health rehabilitation worker's clients belong;
 - (b) Receive monthly individual clinical supervision by a mental health professional during the first 2,000 hours of work. Supervision must be documented:

STATE: MINNESOTA ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 54c

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

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13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

- (c) Have 18 hours of documented field supervision by a mental health professional or mental health practitioner during the first 160 hours of contact work with recipients and at least six hours of field supervision quarterly during the following year;
- (d)Have review and cosignature of charting of recipient contacts during field supervision by a mental health professional or mental health practitioner; and
- (e) Have 40 hours of additional continuing education on mental health topics during the first year of employment.
- Receive ongoing continuing education training of Ε. at least 30 hours every two years in areas of mental illness and mental health services and other areas specific to the population being served.

Components of Mental Health Community Support Services

A mental health professional, a mental health practitioner under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional, and a mental health rehabilitation worker under the direction of a mental health professional or mental health practitioner and under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional must be capable of providing the following two components:

- 1. Basic living and social skills, which may include:
 - Communication skills. Α.
 - Budgeting and shopping skills. В.
 - C. Healthy lifestyle skills.
 - D. Household management skills.

STATE: MINNESOTA ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 54d

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

- E. Transportation skills.
- F. Medication monitoring.
- G. Crisis assistance skills, including relapse prevention skills and developing a health care document.
- Consultation with relatives, quardians, friends, 2. employers, treatment providers, and other significant people, in order to change situations and allow the recipient to function more independently. The consultation must be directed exclusively to the treatment of the recipient.

A physician, pharmacist and registered nurse must be capable of providing medication education. Medication education includes training the recipient in the symptoms of mental illness, discussing the benefits and side effects of psychotropic medication, and discussing the importance of medication compliance. Medical education enables the recipient to better manage the symptoms of mental illness, allowing the recipient to return to independent functioning with less chance of relapse.

The services below are not eliqible for medical assistance payment as mental health community support services:

- Recipient transportation services. 1.
- Services billed by a nonenrolled Medicaid provider. 2.
- <u>3.</u> Services provided by volunteers.
- Direct billing of time spent "on call" when not 4. providing services.
- 5. Job-specific skills services, such as on-the-job training.
- Performance of household tasks, chores, or related 6. activities for the recipient.
- Provider service time paid as part of case management <u>7.</u> services.

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A

Page 54e

STATE: MINNESOTA Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

Rehabilitative services. (continued) 13.d.

- Outreach services, which means services identifying 8. potentially eligible people in the community, informing potentially eligible people of the availability of medically needy mental health mental health community support services, and assisting potentially eliqible people with applying for these <u>services.</u>
- Services provided by a hospital, board and lodge 9. facility, or residential facility to patients or residents. This includes services provided by an institution for mental disease.
- Mental health crisis response services are services recommended by a physician, mental health professional <u>defined in item 6.d.A., or mental health practitioner</u> defined on pages 541-54m. An entity operated by or under contract with the county in the county in which the crisis occurs is eliqible to provide mental health crisis response services.

Mental health practitioners and mental health rehabilitation workers must complete at least 30 hours of training in crisis response services skills and knowledge every two years.

The components of mental health crisis response services are:

Crisis assessment. Crisis assessment is an 1. immediate face-to-face appraisal by a physician, mental health professional, or mental health practitioner under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional, following a determination that suggests the recipient may be experiencing a mental health crisis.

The crisis assessment is an evaluation of any immediate needs for which emergency services are necessary and, as time permits, the recipient's life situation, sources of stress, mental health problems and symptoms, strengths, cultural considerations, support network, vulnerabilities, and current functioning.

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

- 2. Crisis intervention. Crisis intervention is a face-to-face, short-term intensive service provided during a mental health crisis to help a recipient cope with immediate stressors, identify and utilize available resources and strengths, and begin to return to the recipient's baseline level of functioning. Crisis intervention must be available 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
 - A. Crisis intervention is provided after the crisis assessment.

Page 54f

B. Crisis intervention includes developing a crisis treatment plan. The plan must include recommendations for any needed crisis stabilization services. It must be developed no later than 24 hours after the first faceto-face intervention. The plan must address the needs and problems noted in the crisis assessment and include measurable short-term goals, cultural considerations, and frequency and type of services to be provided. The plan must be updated as needed to reflect current goals and services.

The crisis intervention team must document which short-term goals were met, and when no further crisis intervention services are required.

- C. The crisis intervention team is comprised of at least two mental health professionals, or a combination of at least one mental health professional and one mental health practitioner with the required crisis training and under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional on the team. The team must have at least two members, with at least one member providing on-site crisis intervention services when needed.
- D. If possible, at least two members must confer in person or by telephone about the assessment, crisis treatment plan, and necessary actions taken.

Page 54g

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

E. If a recipient's crisis is stabilized, but the recipient needs a referral to other services, the team must provide referrals to these services.

- 3. Crisis stabilization. Crisis stabilization is an individualized mental health service designed to restore a recipient to the recipient's prior functional level.
 - A. Crisis stabilization cannot be provided without first providing crisis intervention.
 - B. Crisis stabilization is provided by a mental health professional, a mental health practitioner who is under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional, or a mental health rehabilitation worker who meets the qualifications on pages 54a-54c, who works under the direction of a mental health professional or a mental health practitioner, and works under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional.
 - C. Crisis stabilization may be provided in the recipient's home, another community setting, or a short-term supervised, licensed residential program that is not an IMD. If provided in a short-term supervised, licensed residential program, the program must have 24-hour-a-day residential staffing, and the staff must have 24-hour-a-day immediate access to a qualified mental health professional or qualified mental health practitioner.
 - D. A crisis stabilization treatment plan must be developed, and services must be delivered according to the plan. A plan must be completed within 24 hours of beginning services and developed by a mental health professional or a mental health practitioner under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional. At a minimum, the plan

STATE: MINNESOTA ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 54h

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

must contain:

- A list of problems identified in the (1) assessment;
- (2) A list of the recipient's strengths and resources;
- Concrete, measurable short-term goals (3) and tasks to be achieved, including time frames for achievement;
- (4)Specific objectives directed toward the achievement of each one of the qoals;
- (5) Documentation of the participants involved in the service planning. The recipient, if possible, must participate;
- Planned frequency and type of services (6) initiated;
- (7)The crisis response action plan if a crisis should occur; and
- (8) Clear progress notes on the outcome of qoals.
- Consultation with relatives, quardians, friends, 4. employers, treatment providers, and other significant people, in order to change situations and allow the recipient to function more independently. The consultation must be directed exclusively to the treatment of the recipient.

The services below are not eligible for medical assistance payment as mental health crisis response services:

- 1. Recipient transportation services.
- Services provided by a nonenrolled Medicaid 2. provider.

STATE: MINNESOTA ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 54i

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Superseder: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative_services. (continued)

- Room and board. <u>3.</u>
- Services provided to a recipient admitted to an <u>4.</u> inpatient hospital.
- <u>5.</u> Services provided by volunteers.
- Direct billing of time spent "on call" when not 6. providing services.
- Provider service time paid as part of case <u>7.</u> management services.
- <u>8.</u> Outreach services, defined on page 54e.

Rehabilitative services provided for chemical abuse are limited to:

- Primary rehabilitation program: A licensed chemical (1) dependency rehabilitation program that provides intensive, primary therapeutic services to clients who do not require detoxification. Primary rehabilitation programs provide at least 30 hours a week per client of chemical dependency services including group and individual counseling, other services specific to chemical dependency rehabilitation.
- Outpatient rehabilitation program: A program of at least 10 hours of therapy/counseling, including group, collateral, and individual therapy/counseling and may be provided to a recipient while the recipient resides in a supervised living facility, board and lodging facility, or the recipient's own home.
- Extended rehabilitation program: A licensed chemical dependency rehabilitation program that offers extended, long term in-house chemical dependency services. An extended rehabilitation program provides an average of 15 hours a week per client of chemical dependency services including group and individual counseling, client education, and other services specific to chemical dependency

Effective: January 1, 2002 Page 54j

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

rehabilitation.

(4) Transitional rehabilitation program: A licensed chemical dependency rehabilitation program that is offered in a transitional semi-independent living arrangement with an emphasis on aftercare and securing employment. A transitional rehabilitation program provides at least five hours a week per client of rehabilitation services which may include group counseling, employment counseling, and individual counseling.

Collateral counseling involves counseling provided directly or indirectly to the recipient through the involvement of the recipient's or significant others in the counseling process. Presence of the recipient in the counseling sessions is not necessarily required. However, when the recipient is present, reimbursement for collateral counseling and individual or group counseling for the same session is not allowed.

Rehabilitative services must be restorative or specialized maintenance therapy services and include medical treatment and physical or psychological therapy. These services are limited to services provided under the recommendation of a physician and must be a part of the recipient's plan of care.

Provider eligibility is limited to programs licensed by the Department of Human Services under Minnesota Rules, parts 9530.4100 through 9530.4450(Rule 35) and Minnesota Rules, parts 9530.5000 through 9530.6400 (Rule 43) or the American Indian programs, that if located outside of the federally recognized tribal lands would be required to be licensed.

Rehabilitative restorative and specialized maintenance physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech, language and hearing therapy services.

Coverage is limited to services within the limitations provided under Items 11.a. to 11.c., Physical therapy services, Occupational therapy services, and Speech, language and hearing therapy services (provided by or under the supervision of a speech pathologist or audiologist), except:

Page 54k

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

(1) Services that are provided by a rehabilitation agency that take place in a sheltered workshop in a day training and habilitation center or a residential or group home that is an affiliate of the rehabilitation agency are not covered.

(2) Social and vocational adjustment services are not covered, but must be provided as an unreimbursed adjunct to the covered services.

Covered respiratory therapy services are those prescribed by a physician and provided by a qualified respiratory therapist.

EPSDT rehabilitative services identified in an Individualized Education Plan and provided to children with IEPs during the school day.

Covered services include speech, language and hearing therapy services, mental health services, physical and occupational therapy, assistive technology devices, and nursing services that are essential and adjunctive to the above services, such as catheterization, suctioning, tube feedings, medication administration and ventilator care. The services must meet all the requirements otherwise applicable if the service had been provided by a qualified, enrolled provider other than a school district, in the following areas: medical necessity, documentation, personnel qualifications, and invoicing and prior authorization requirements.

Appropriate nursing services must be provided pursuant to a physician's order. All other services must be provided pursuant to an order of a licensed practitioner of the healing arts.

School districts must secure informed consent to bill for each type of rehabilitative service. For the purposes of this item, "informed consent" means a written agreement, or an agreement as documented in the record, by a recipient or responsible party in accordance with Minnesota Statutes, section 13.05, subdivision 4, paragraph (d) and Minnesota Statutes, section 256B.77, subdivision 2, paragraph (p).

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A
Page 541

STATE: MINNESOTA

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

Covered services must be furnished by the following personnel:

- (1) Audiologists meeting the requirements in 42 CFR Part 440.110.
- (2) Occupational therapists meeting the requirements in 42 CFR Part 440.110.
- (3) Physical therapists meeting the requirements in 42 CFR Part 440.110.
- (4) Speech-language pathologists:
 - (a) meeting the requirements in 42 CFR Part 440.110;
 - (b) who hold a masters degree in speech-language pathology; and
 - (c) who are licensed by the state as educational speech-language pathologists.
- Mental health professionals who have a current Minnesota license as a licensed psychologist, psychiatrist, licensed independent clinical social worker, registered nurse with a master's degree and certificate from the American Nurses Association as a clinical specialist in psychiatric nursing or mental health; licensed psychological practitioner; or a licensed marriage or family therapist with at least two years of post-master's supervised experience as defined in item 6.d.A.
- (6) Mental health practitioners practicing under the supervision of mental health professionals who:
 - (a) hold a bachelor's degree in one of the behavioral sciences or related fields from an accredited college or university and:
 - (i) have at least 2,000 hours of supervised experience in the delivery of mental health services to children; or

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

(ii) are fluent in the non-English language of the ethnic group to which at least 50 percent of the practitioner's clients belong, complete 40 hours of training in the delivery of services to children, and receive clinical supervision from a mental health professional at least once a week until the requirement of 2,000 hours of supervised experience is met;

Page 54m

- (b) have at least 6,000 hours of supervised experience in the delivery of mental health services to children;
- (c) are graduate students in one of the behavioral sciences or related fields and are formally assigned by an accredited college or university to an agency or facility for clinical training; or
- (d) hold a master's or other graduate degree in one of the behavioral sciences or related fields from an accredited college or university and have less than 4,000 hours post-master's experience in the treatment of emotional disturbance.

Mental health practitioners cannot provide psychological testing or diagnostic assessments.

- (7) Physicians who have a current Minnesota license as a physician.
- (8) Registered nurses and licensed practical nurses who have a current Minnesota license as registered nurses or practical nurses.

Page 53

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services.

Rehabilitative services are limited to:

(1) Except as otherwise noted, services provided under the recommendation of a physician. The therapeutic treatment must be a part of the recipient's plan of care; and

(2) Services that are medically necessary and the least expensive, appropriate alternative.

Mental health rehabilitative services are the following:

- Coverage of day treatment services for mental illness is limited to:
 - 1. Services recommended by a psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, licensed independent clinical social worker, registered nurse with certification as a clinical nurse specialist in psychiatric and mental health nursing or a master's degree in nursing or one of the behavioral sciences or related fields, with at least 4,000 hours of post-master's supervised experience; licensed psychological practitioner; or licensed marriage and family therapist with at least two years of post-master's supervised experience.
 - 2. Services supervised by an enrolled psychiatrist or other mental health professional listed in item 6.d.A.
 - 3. Services provided in or by one of the following:
 - A. Joint Commission on the Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations approved outpatient hospital;
 - B. Community Mental Health Center;
 - C. County contracted day treatment provider.
 - 4. Services provided up to 15 hours per week.

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B

Page 53a

Effective: January 1, 2002

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STATE: MINNESOTA

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

• Mental health community support services are recommended by a mental health professional defined in item 6.d.A. after a diagnostic assessment and a functional assessment. They are provided pursuant to an individual treatment plan, written by a mental health professional or by a mental health practitioner defined on pages 531-53m under the clinical supervision of a mental health professional.

The services are provided on a one-to-one basis or in a group in a recipient's home, a relative's home, school, place of employment, or other community setting.

The following are eligible to provide mental health community support services:

- 1. An entity certified by the Department and operated by a county.
- 2. An entity certified by its host county.

Provider Oualifications and Training

- 1. A mental health practitioner must receive ongoing continuing education training as required by the practitioner's professional license; or, if not licensed, a mental health practitioner must receive ongoing continuing education training of at least 30 hours every two years in areas of mental illness and mental health services.
- 2. A mental health rehabilitation worker must:
 - A. Be at least 21 years of age;
 - B. Have a high school diploma or equivalent;
 - C. Have successfully completed 30 hours of training during the past two years covering recipient rights, recipient-centered individual treatment planning, behavioral terminology, mental illness, co-occurring mental illness and substance abuse, psychotropic medications and side effects, functional assessment, local community

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B

Page 53b

STATE: MINNESOTA

Effective: January 1, 2002

TN: 01-22 Approved:

Supersedes: 01-14

13.d. Rehabilitative services. (continued)

resources, adult vulnerability, and recipient confidentiality; and

- D. Meet the qualifications in (1) or (2) below:
 - (1) Have an associate of arts degree in one of the behavioral sciences or human services, be a registered nurse without a bachelor's degree, or within the previous ten years:
 - (a) Have three years of personal life experience with serious and persistent mental illness;
 - (b) Have three years of life experience as a primary caregiver to a person with a serious mental illness or traumatic brain injury; or
 - Have 4,000 hours of supervised paid work experience in the delivery of mental health services to persons with serious mental illness or traumatic brain injury; or
 - (2) (a) Be fluent in the language or competent in the culture of the ethnic group to which at least 50 percent of the mental health rehabilitation worker's clients belong;
 - (b) Receive monthly individual clinical supervision by a mental health professional during the first 2,000 hours of work.

 Supervision must be documented;